tions to implement the central registration provisions provided for in section 321(f)(1) of the Small Business Investment Act [15 U.S.C. 687l(f)(1)], and shall contract with an agent for an initial period of not to exceed two years to carry out the functions provided for in sections 321(f)(2) and 321(f)(3) of such Act.

"(2) Notwithstanding any law, rule, or regulation, within 60 days after the date of the enactment of this Act [Apr. 7, 1986], the Small Business Administration also shall consult with representatives of appropriate Federal and State agencies and officials, the securities industry, financial institutions and lenders, and small business persons, and shall develop and promulgate final rules and regulations to implement sections 504 and 505 [section 321; 15 U.S.C. 687*l*] of the Small Business Investment Act."

EFFECT OF SMALL BUSINESS EQUITY ENHANCEMENT ACT OF 1992 ON SECURITIES LAWS

Nothing in amendment by Pub. L. 102–366 to be construed to affect applicability of securities laws or to otherwise supersede or limit jurisdiction of Securities and Exchange Commission, see section 418 of Pub. L. 102–366, set out as a note under section 661 of this title.

## § 687m. Periodic issuance of guarantees and trust

The Administration shall issue guarantees under section 683 of this title and trust certificates under section 687*l* of this title at periodic intervals of not less than every 12 months and shall do so at such shorter intervals as its<sup>1</sup> deems appropriate, taking into consideration the amount and number of such guarantees or trust certificates.

(Pub. L. 85–699, title III, \$320, formerly \$322, as added Pub. L. 100–590, title I, \$106(a), Nov. 3, 1988, 102 Stat. 2993; renumbered \$320 and amended Pub. L. 104–208, div. D, title II, \$208(h)(1)(E), (G), Sept. 30, 1996, 110 Stat. 3009–747; Pub. L. 105–135, title II, \$215(e), Dec. 2, 1997, 111 Stat. 2603; Pub. L. 106–9, \$2(d)(2), Apr. 5, 1999, 113 Stat. 18.)

## PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 320 of Pub. L. 85–699 was renumbered section 318 and is classified to section 687k of this title.

## AMENDMENTS

1999—Pub. L. 106-9 substituted "12 months" for "6 months".

 $1997\mathrm{-\!Pub}.$  L. 105–135 substituted "6 months" for "three months".

1996—Pub. L. 104–208 made technical amendment to reference in original act which appears in text as reference to section 687*l* of this title.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1997 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 105-135 effective Oct. 1, 1997, see section 3 of Pub. L. 105-135, set out as a note under section 631 of this title.

# §688. Repealed. Pub. L. 87–341, §11(e), Oct. 3, 1961, 75 Stat. 756

Section, Pub. L. 85-699, title III, §309, Aug. 21, 1958, 72 Stat. 696, related to approval of State chartered investment companies. See subsec. (a) of section 681 of this title

PART B—NEW MARKETS VENTURE CAPITAL PROGRAM

## § 689. Definitions

In this part, the following definitions apply:

## (1) Developmental venture capital

The term "developmental venture capital" means capital in the form of equity capital investments in businesses made with a primary objective of fostering economic development in low-income geographic areas. For the purposes of this paragraph, the term "equity capital" has the same meaning given such term in section 683(g)(4) of this title.

#### (2) Low-income individual

The term "low-income individual" means an individual whose income (adjusted for family size) does not exceed—

- (A) for metropolitan areas, 80 percent of the area median income; and
- (B) for nonmetropolitan areas, the greater of—
  - (i) 80 percent of the area median income; or
  - (ii) 80 percent of the statewide non-metropolitan area median income.

## (3) Low-income geographic area

the  $^1$  term "low-income geographic area" means—

- (A) any population census tract (or in the case of an area that is not tracted for population census tracts, the equivalent county division, as defined by the Bureau of the Census of the Department of Commerce for purposes of defining poverty areas), if—
  - (i) the poverty rate for that census tract is not less than 20 percent;
    - (ii) in the case of a tract—
    - (I) that is located within a metropolitan area, 50 percent or more of the households in that census tract have an income equal to less than 60 percent of the area median gross income; or
    - (II) that is not located within a metropolitan area, the median household income for such tract does not exceed 80 percent of the statewide median household income; or
  - (iii) as determined by the Administrator based on objective criteria, a substantial population of low-income individuals reside, an inadequate access to investment capital exists, or other indications of economic distress exist in that census tract; or
  - (B) any area located within-
  - (i) a HUBZone (as defined in section 632(p)<sup>2</sup> of this title and the implementing regulations issued under that section);
- (ii) an urban empowerment zone or urban enterprise community (as designated by the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development); or
- (iii) a rural empowerment zone or rural enterprise community (as designated by the Secretary of Agriculture).

## (4) New Markets Venture Capital company

The term "New Markets Venture Capital company" means a company that—

(A) has been granted final approval by the Administrator under section 689c(e) of this title; and

<sup>1</sup> So in original. Probably should be "it".

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>So in original. Probably should be capitalized.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> See References in Text note below.